

1 Match the two parts of the sentences.

- 1 In our school, we don't have to wear a uniform, ... *B*
 - 2 You should cover your mouth when you cough
 - 3 You ought to pay attention when people are speaking –
 - 4 In some countries you have to pay for an X-ray,
 - 5 You mustn't put water on a fat fire,
 - 6 You shouldn't play sport if you're injured,
 - 7 You have to put all electronic devices through the scanner at the airport
- A** ... because it's extremely dangerous. You'll get burned.
- B** ... we can wear what we like.
- C** ... as you'll take longer to recover.
- D** ... as part of the security check.
- E** ... or you'll spread germs.
- F** ... it's polite to listen.
- G** ... but here it's free.

2 Make the sentences true for you.

- 1 In my school we *have to* / *don't have to* wear a uniform.
- 2 You *should* / *shouldn't* take a tablet if you have a headache.
- 3 People *shouldn't* / *mustn't* answer the phone while driving.
- 4 Children *don't have to* / *ought to* see the dentist every year.
- 5 Teenagers *should* / *shouldn't* drink energy drinks when they're tired.
- 6 In my country, we *have to* / *don't have to* pay for health care.

3 Cross out the extra word in each sentence.

- 1 You asked me what you should ~~to~~ do.
- 2 You don't have to be worry about me.
- 3 The girls mustn't to eat fish. They're allergic.
- 4 You no shouldn't eat a lot before swimming.
- 5 I think everyone should to keep fit.
- 6 I am have to visit the doctor next week.

4 Complete the conversation with the modals below. You can use them more than once.

don't have to have to mustn't
ought to should shouldn't

- Aisha:** You ready for the big trip tomorrow?
- Mikaela:** Yeah, I'm a bit nervous, though.
- Aisha:** Well, you really ¹ *shouldn't* worry. Flying is the safest way to travel.
- Mikaela:** I know I ² be more relaxed, but it's not easy. Anyway, I'm really looking forward to getting there. ³ I bring a towel for the beach?
- Aisha:** No, we ⁴ bring any towels – the hotel provides them, for the room and for the beach, but you ⁵ forget to bring your passport, OK?
- Mikaela:** Very funny. I promise I won't forget it this time.
- Aisha:** I hope not. Well, you ⁶ get some sleep. We ⁷ be at the airport in seven hours.
- Mikaela:** Seven hours? I haven't packed my bag yet.
- Aisha:** Well, you ⁸ get packing then! See you in the morning.

5 Make the sentences true for you.

- 1 Next week, I have to
- 2 Next week, I don't have to
- 3 Next week, I should
- 4 Next week, I mustn't forget to
- 5 Before I go to bed, I should

1

- 1 B
- 2 E
- 3 F
- 4 G
- 5 A
- 6 C
- 7 D

2

Students' own answers.

3

- 1 to
- 2 be
- 3 to
- 4 no
- 5 to
- 6 am

4

- 1 *shouldn't*
- 2 should / ought to
- 3 Should
- 4 don't have to
- 5 *mustn't*
- 6 should / ought to
- 7 have to
- 8 should / ought to

5

Students' own answers.